Rotation and Translation Challenge Problems

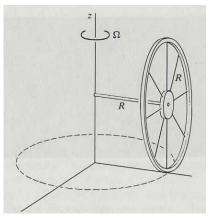
Problem 1: Frictional forces on bicycle wheels

You are riding your bike along a flat country road. What are the directions and relative magnitudes of the frictional forces on the front and rear tires in the following situations:

- a) you are accelerating;
- b) you are pedaling along at a steady pace;
- c) you are braking. Both the brake and the pedals work on the rear wheel; there is no brake on the front wheel.

Problem 2:

A thin hoop of mass *m* and radius *R* rolls without slipping about the *z* axis. It is supported by an axle of length *R* through its center. The hoop circles around the *z* axis with angular speed Ω . (Note: the moment of inertia of a hoop for an axis along a diameter is $(1/2)mR^2$.)



- a) What is the instantaneous angular velocity $\vec{\omega}$ of the hoop? Specify the direction and magnitude.
- b) What is the angular momentum \vec{L} of the hoop about a point where the axle meets the z axis? Is \vec{L} parallel to $\vec{\omega}$?

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