## Rotation and Translation

## Challenge Problems

## Problem 1: Frictional forces on bicycle wheels

You are riding your bike along a flat country road. What are the directions and relative magnitudes of the frictional forces on the front and rear tires in the following situations:
a) you are accelerating;
b) you are pedaling along at a steady pace;
c) you are braking. Both the brake and the pedals work on the rear wheel; there is no brake on the front wheel.

## Problem 2:

A thin hoop of mass $m$ and radius $R$ rolls without slipping about the $z$ axis. It is supported by an axle of length $R$ through its center. The hoop circles around the $z$ axis with angular speed $\Omega$. (Note: the moment of inertia of a hoop for an axis along a diameter is $(1 / 2) m R^{2}$.)

a) What is the instantaneous angular velocity $\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{\omega}}$ of the hoop? Specify the direction and magnitude.
b) What is the angular momentum $\overrightarrow{\mathbf{L}}$ of the hoop about a point where the axle meets the $z$ axis? Is $\overrightarrow{\mathbf{L}}$ parallel to $\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{\omega}}$ ?

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